

## B. Artikel

### 1. Bestimmter Artikel

1. Der bestimmte Artikel dient zur <b>Hervorhebung</b> von etwas aus einer Menge gleichartiger (oft mit Beifügung mit <b>of</b> ).	<b>the older Smith brother</b> <b>the Oliver I know</b> <b>the kids in my class</b> <b>the Queen of England</b>
2. Ist die Hervorhebung überflüssig (bei Eigennamen) oder nicht beabsichtigt, fehlt der Artikel (oft im Gegensatz zum Deutschen).	<b>Mr Patel</b> <b>Prince Harry</b> <b>Boys like to play football.</b> <b>Life is short.</b>
Im einzelnen gelten folgende Regeln:	
a) <b>Namen</b> (Eigennamen, geographische Namen, Zeitbestimmungen usw.)	
<b>ohne Artikel</b>	
1. <b>Eigennamen</b> auch mit Titel oder Verwandtschaftsbezeichnungen auch mit gefühlbetonten Adjektiven wie	<b>young, old, dear, poor, little, good</b> <b>Mr Robinson / Professor Martin</b> <b>Uncle Jim / Aunt Emily / Old McDonald</b>
2. <b>Ländernamen</b> , auch in Verbindung mit <b>central, northern, ancient</b> , etc.	<b>Turkey / Switzerland</b> <b>southern England / northern Germany</b>
3. Namen von einheimischen <b>Bergen</b> , Namen mit <b>Mount, Cape, Lake</b> (außer wenn <b>of</b> folgt)	<b>Ben Nevis</b> is in Scotland. <b>Mount Everest / Cape Kennedy / Lake Geneva</b>
4. Namen von <b>Straßen, Parks, Brücken, Gebäuden</b> usw.	<b>Oxford Street</b> <b>Hyde Park</b> <b>Tower Bridge</b> ( <i>but: The Tower of London</i> )
5. <b>Zeitbestimmungen</b> : Monatsnamen, Wochentage, Tages- u. Mahlzeiten, Jahreszeiten (wenn im allgemeinen Sinne gebraucht)	<b>Summer</b> is the warmest season. <b>Dinner</b> is ready. <b>at night</b> ( <i>but: in the morning, during the summer</i> )
<b>mit Artikel</b>	
1. <b>Familiennamen im Plural</b>	<b>the Greens</b>
2. <b>Ländernamen</b> (Inselgruppen) <b>im Plural</b> , beschreibende Länderbezeichnungen	<b>the Netherlands / the Orkneys / the United Kingdom</b>
3. Namen: <b>Flüsse, Meere, Gebirge</b>	<b>the Thames / the Atlantic / the Alps</b>
b) <b>Gattungsnamen, Stoffbezeichnungen, Abstrakte usw.</b>	
<b>ohne Artikel</b>	
1. <b>Gattungsnamen im Plural</b>	When <b>cows</b> lie down, it's going to rain.
2. <b>Material- und Stoffbezeichnungen</b>	<b>Gold</b> is valuable.
3. <b>Abstrakte</b> wie <b>time, life</b> , etc. und <b>school, church, hospital</b> , wenn nicht das Gebäude, sondern dessen Zweck ( <i>Unterricht, Gottesdienst</i> ) gemeint ist.	<b>Time</b> passes quickly. / My mum is in <b>hospital</b> . ( <i>but: The school is near the hospital.</i> )
4. <b>most</b> in der Bedeutung „fast alle“	<b>Most</b> people agree with that.
<b>mit Artikel</b>	
1. Adjektive als Substantiv gebraucht	<b>the rich and the poor</b>
2. bei besonderer Heraushebung	<b>the time</b> we spent in Wales

## B. Articles

### 1. The Definite Article

#### a) Names

*Put in the where necessary.*

1. I'd like to see [ ] Charlie Holt. – Do you mean [ ] Charlie Holt who works in the bike shop?
2. In [ ] summer of 2012 we were in Switzerland. The year before we spent three weeks in [ ] Canaries.
3. You live in Wales, but have you ever been up [ ] Snowdon?
4. We walked along [ ] Broadway until we came to [ ] Times Square.
5. Tower Bridge is near [ ] Tower. [ ] Nelson's Monument is in [ ] Trafalgar Square.
6. Do you remember [ ] Sunday we spent on [ ] Thames together [ ] last year?
7. [ ] Smiths came to see us in [ ] afternoon.
8. [ ] United Kingdom consists of [ ] Great Britain and Northern Ireland.
9. In which part of [ ] France do they live? – In Normandy.
10. [ ] Danube starts in [ ] Black Forest and flows into [ ] Black Sea.
11. [ ] Buckingham Palace is [ ] Queen's residence in London.
12. There are lots of lakes and mountains in [ ] Lake District. [ ] Lake Windermere is the largest lake, [ ] Scafell is the highest mountain.

#### b) Names of Species, Materials, Abstract Nouns, etc.

*Put in the where necessary.*

1. [ ] lions are beautiful animals.
2. [ ] milk is good for children. [ ] milk we bought yesterday was sour.
3. [ ] strong should help [ ] weak.
4. [ ] times have changed.
5. Have you ever been ill and in [ ] hospital?
6. [ ] light travels faster than [ ] sound.
7. [ ] coffee is often drunk with [ ] milk and [ ] sugar.
8. [ ] time he lived in Brighton was [ ] best time of his life.
9. My children go to [ ] school. This is [ ] school they go to.
10. [ ] business is very bad at the moment.

